

Health Care: Specialty Pharmaceuticals Scilex Holdings Company (SCLX)

INITIATING COVERAGE

January 27, 2025

Scilex Holdings - Distressed for All the Wrong Reasons: SEMDEXA for Sciatica Could be Big— Initiating with a Buy Rating and \$22.00 Price Target

Scilex Holding Company is trading at a distressed valuation over past controversies, now ancient history. Today, the company has a diverse portfolio of non-opioid pain management and ethical therapeutics, three of which are marketed products. The lead product is **ZTlido**, a topical lidocaine patch for post-herpetic neuralgia (PHN). We see the potential for expansion into neck and back pain (real-world use), especially as the high dose version is commercialized, we assume in 2028; **Elyxyb** (oral celecoxib for migraines), here too, with potential expansion to acute pain such as tension headaches, and **Gloperba** (oral colchicine for gout prophylaxis) with a differentiated profile that allows easy dose titration. We see a gem in the clinical-stage product **SEMDEXA** (dexamethasone gel, Phase 3 positive for sciatica), which we view as a blockbuster opportunity. We are launching coverage with a Buy rating and \$22.00 price target.

The company's marketed products include:

- 1. **ZTlido**: A cutting-edge topical lidocaine patch specifically designed to address neuropathic pain, such as post-herpetic neuralgia (PHN).
- 2. **Elyxyb**: An oral liquid formulation of celecoxib, a COX-2 inhibitor originally branded as Celebrex by Pfizer, targeted at providing rapid relief for migraines.
- 3. Gloperba: An oral colchicine solution indicated for gout prophylaxis.

Scilex is advancing its clinical-stage programs. We focus on:

- 1. **SEMDEXA (SP-102)**: A dexamethasone gel for injection that has already demonstrated positive Phase 3 results for sciatica and lumbar radicular pain. We view SEMDEXA as a potential blockbuster therapy for the 10 million annual patients who currently seek epidural steroid injections for back pain every year.
- 2. **SP-103**: A triple-strength medicated lidocaine patch in Phase 2 development, aiming to provide effective relief for acute lower back pain.

Unlocking Value Potential: Scilex Holding Company is strategically positioned to unlock significant shareholder value through the potential spinout or IPO of its wholly owned subsidiary, Scilex Pharmaceuticals Inc., leveraging a portfolio of FDA-approved products, a robust pipeline, and strong market growth opportunities.

Valuation: We model the approved products. We apply a probability of success factor of 70% in our models to reflect market share risk (and, in some cases, clinical risk). We use a 30% discount rate (r). We then apply these projections to our Free Cash Flow to the firm, or FCFF discounted EPS or dEPS, and sum-of-the-parts or SOP models, which are equal-weighted, averaged, and rounded to the nearest whole number to derive our 12-month price target of \$22.00.

Risk Factors: These include Clinical/Regulatory Risk, Partnership and Financial Risk, Commercial Risk, Legal and Intellectual Property Risk, and Market Share Risk

Jason Kolbert

jkolbert@dboralcapital.com

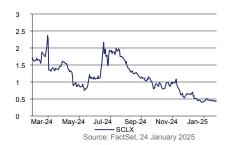
MARKET DATA

| Rating | Buy |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| Price Target | \$22.00 |
| Price | \$0.44 |
| Average Daily Volume (000) | 1,996 |
| 52-Week Range (\$) | \$0.38-\$2.63 |
| Market Cap (M) | \$81 |
| Enterprise Value (M) | \$182 |
| Book Value | \$(1.73) |
| Dividend Yield | 0.0% |
| Cash (M) | \$0 |
| Qrtly Burn Rate (M) | \$92,236 |

ESTIMATES

| | 2024A | 2025E | 2026E |
|--------------------------|----------|--------|--------|
| Total Revenues (M) | \$57 | \$217 | \$459 |
| Total Expenses (M) | \$(72) | \$389 | \$268 |
| GAAP EPS | \$(0.72) | \$1.83 | \$0.93 |

One Year Performance Chart



Please see analyst certification and important disclosures on page 14 of this report.



Company Overview: Scilex Holding Company (SCLX) is a California-based specialty pharmaceutical company dedicated to revolutionizing pain management with non-opioid treatment solutions for a wide range of acute and chronic conditions.

Scilex's commercialized products include **ZTIido (1.8% lidocaine topical system)** for postherpetic neuralgia (PHN), **ELYXYB (celecoxib oral solution)** for acute migraine treatment, and **GLOPERBA** (oral colchicine solution) for gout prophylaxis. These products address significant unmet needs in pain management while avoiding the risks associated with opioid therapies.

Scilex's **Gloperba**® is the first and only liquid oral formulation of colchicine approved for the prophylaxis of painful gout flares in adults. It offers a convenient and effective treatment option for patients with gout, addressing a well-defined area of unmet medical need. The gout market is expected to reach \$2.0 billion in the U.S. by 2028, and Gloperba® is positioned to capitalize on this growing demand, providing a critical solution for patients managing this painful and chronic condition.

Scilex Pharmaceuticals' **ELYXYB**® is the only FDA-approved, ready-to-use oral solution for the acute treatment of migraine with or without aura in adults. As a first-line treatment, ELYXYB® offers rapid relief for migraine sufferers, addressing a significant need in the \$1.8 billion U.S. oral migraine drug market. The product's quick onset of action and convenience make it an important option for those seeking effective migraine management. Additionally, ELYXYB® is expected to receive approval in Canada in early 2025, expanding its market potential.

The centerpiece of Scilex's growth strategy is **SEMDEXA (SP-102)**, a groundbreaking non-opioid injectable corticosteroid gel developed to treat lumbosacral radicular pain (sciatica). As the first corticosteroid designed specifically for epidural use, SEMDEXA has demonstrated a statistically significant reduction in pain and a clean safety profile in Phase 3 trials. With over 12 million off-label epidural steroid injections administered annually in the U.S., SEMDEXA has the potential to redefine the standard of care for sciatica and achieve blockbuster sales exceeding \$1 billion annually if approved. Scilex anticipates launching SEMDEXA by 2027, following the completion of a Phase 3 safety study and regulatory filings.

Scilex's pipeline includes:

- **SP-103**: A triple-strength topical lidocaine patch targeting chronic neck pain, advancing to Phase 3 trials by early 2025.
- **SP-104**: A delayed-release low-dose naltrexone for fibromyalgia, representing a novel therapeutic approach for this condition.
- SP-105: An adjunct to ELYXYB aimed at expanding its indication to acute pain management.

Denali SPAC Transaction: On August 30, 2024, Semnur Pharmaceuticals, Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of Scilex Holding Company (Nasdaq: SCLX), and Denali Capital Acquisition Corp. (Nasdaq: DECA), a special purpose acquisition company (SPAC), announced the signing of a Business Combination Agreement—this proposed merger values Semnur at a pre-transaction equity of \$2.5 billion. According to independent market research conducted by Syneos Health Consulting in 2020 and 2021, the potential utilization of SP-102 (SEMDEXA), Semnur's lead product candidate for the treatment of sciatica, is projected to generate annual sales of \$1.5 billion to \$2.0 billion by its fifth year of launch. Scilex and Denali filed the initial Form S-4 with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) on October 25, 2024, and the transaction is expected to close in the first or second quarter of 2025. Additionally, Scilex's Board of Directors has authorized a resolution to consider a potential dividend of up to 10% of Scilex's ownership interest in Semnur in connection with transactions such as the merger. This dividend is contingent on the registration of Semnur's common stock or equivalent securities with the SEC. However, no record date has been set for this dividend, and Scilex's Board retains the discretion to proceed with its issuance.



Why does Scilex trade at a distressed valuation? Scilex Holding Company's distressed valuation is largely a result of a combination of factors, including challenges related to investor confidence, market conditions, and strategic decisions. The company has faced market volatility, with some concerns about its clinical pipeline and product commercialization prospects. Despite having FDA-approved products such as ZTlido, ELYXYB, and Gloperba, there have been challenges in translating these approvals into sustained revenue growth. Additionally, investor sentiment around biotech companies can be sensitive to broader market conditions, such as interest rate hikes or regulatory delays, which may have put downward pressure on Scilex's valuation.

Another key factor contributing to Scilex's current situation is its connection to Sorrento Therapeutics (SRNE-Not Rated), a company that has faced its own challenges, including financial struggles and market volatility. Scilex was originally a subsidiary of Sorrento and was part of the broader corporate restructuring efforts as Sorrento sought to streamline its operations. In 2021, Scilex spun off from Sorrento as an independent entity, which involved the transfer of assets and commercialization rights, including the three approved products and the pipeline for SP-103 (Semdexa), which we believe has the potential to be a blockbuster drug for the treatment of sciatica, degenerative disc disease — back pain.

While Scilex retains a relationship with Sorrento, this historical connection has had mixed implications for its perception in the market. Sorrento itself had been facing its own financial difficulties, including liquidity concerns, which may have affected Scilex's ability to differentiate itself as a standalone company. As a result, some market participants may have associated Scilex with the volatility and risk factors tied to its former parent company, contributing to its distressed valuation.

Additionally, Scilex's leadership has been working on various strategic alternatives, such as a potential spinoff or IPO, to unlock more value and enhance shareholder confidence, but these efforts are still in development. The market has been cautious, leading to a lower valuation.

Ultimately, while Scilex possesses promising products, its past ties with Sorrento and the current challenges facing both companies have contributed to the distressed valuation. The upcoming strategic steps, such as an IPO or spinout, could play a significant role in reshaping Scilex's market positioning and improving investor sentiment over time.

Exhibit 1. Scilex Strategic Plans: Scilex Holding Company announced that its Board of Directors has authorized management to explore options for maximizing the value of its wholly owned subsidiary, Scilex Pharmaceuticals Inc., which may include a spinoff or public listing of Scilex Pharmaceuticals' securities.

Scilex Pharmaceuticals Exploring a Spinoff or IPO



Scilex Holding Company Announces that its Board of Directors has Authorized Management to Explore Ways to Maximize the Value of its Wholly Owned Subsidiary, Scilex Pharmaceuticals linc., including by way of conducting a spinoff or public listing of securities of Scilex Pharmaceuticals Inc. Scilex Pharmaceuticals Commercial Products Include Three Non-Opoid Approved Products and Pipeline of Phase 3 Ready SP-103 With Greater Than a \$1.0 Billion Revenue Potential.

Scilex Pharma has three FDA-approved commercial products in the market and 3X version follow-on product, SP-103, for the next generation of ZTlido®.

- ZTildo® (lidocaine topical system) 1.8%, a prescription lidocaine topical product for the relief of neuropathic pain associated with postherpetic neuralgia, which is a form of post-shingles nerve pain with an average of 50% growth in gross sales for the past two years, estimated to exceed \$180 million gross sales in 2024.

- ZTildo® is expected to be distributed outside of the U.S. in 2025 with exclusive territory distributors in the Middle East and North/South Africa countries with a \$105 million

- ELYXYB® is a first-line treatment and the only FDA-approved, ready-to-use oral solution for the acute treatment of migraine, with or without aura, in adults. The U.S. oral migraine drug market size was estimated to be \$1.8 billion in 2022.

ELYXY® filed a New Drug Submission (NDS) to Health Canada's Pharmaceutical Drugs Directorate, Bureau of Cardiology, Allergy and Neurological Sciences for the approval of for acute treatment of migraine with or without aura in Canada.

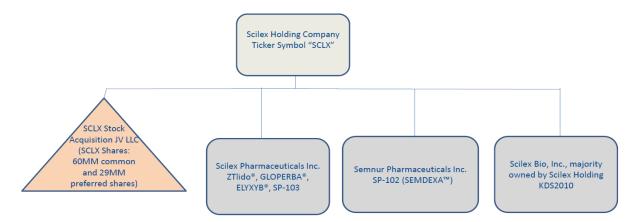
 The anticipated timeline for approval in Canada is expected to be Q1-2025
 According to market data from 2018, it was found that migraine was more severe than other types of headaches and it is estimated to hav
impacted more than 2.7 million Canadians with the Canadian migraine therapeutics market estimated to reach approximately \$400 millior lion by 2025

Gloperba®, the first and only liquid oral version of the anti-gout medicine colchicine indicated for the prophylaxis of painful gout flares in adults. The gout treatment market is projected to reach \$2.0 billion in the U.S. by 2028 with a well-defined area of unmet need

SP-103 (lidocaine topical system) 5.4%, ("SP-103"), a next-generation, triple-strength formulation of ZTiido, for the treatment of acute pain with projected peak sales of \$1.2 billion



Exhibit 2. Scilex Holding Company encompasses multiple entities, each focusing on a specific area within pain management and therapeutic innovation. Scilex Pharmaceuticals, Inc. leads the development and commercialization of non-opioid pain management therapies, including ZTlido® (Lidocaine Topical System 1.8%), a lidocaine patch for post-herpetic neuralgia, and ELYXYB® (Celecoxib Oral Solution), a treatment for acute migraines. It utilizes proprietary technology platforms to improve drug delivery and patient outcomes. Semnur Pharmaceuticals, Inc. is dedicated to injectable therapies for chronic pain, with its lead candidate SP-102 (Corticosteroid Injectable Gel) targeting lower back pain and sciatica. This candidate is designed to provide a safer, more effective alternative to traditional steroid injections with extended efficacy and improved tolerability. Scilex Bio advances biologic therapies and next-generation pain management solutions, focusing on novel biologic mechanisms and drug platforms to address unmet medical needs. Together, these subsidiaries enable Scilex Holding Company to deliver a broad spectrum of innovative pain management solutions, ranging from topical and injectable treatments to biologics.



Source: Scilex Holding Company

Exhibit 3. Scilex Pipeline

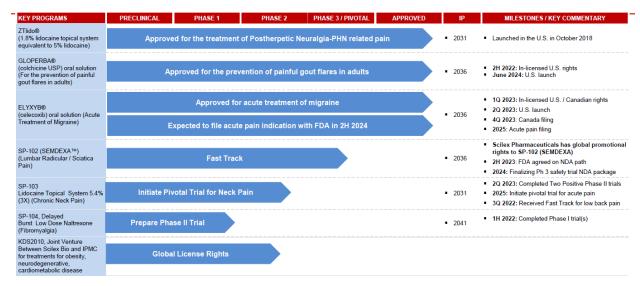




Exhibit 4. SEMDEXA (SP-102) On-Track to be the First Product Approved to Treat Sciatica. SP-102 (SEMDEXA®) represents a groundbreaking advancement in the treatment of sciatica (lumbosacral radicular pain) with its novel, preservative-free, surfactant-free, and particulate-free dexamethasone gel formulation. Designed for extended local effect, SP-102 delivers durable pain relief and improved functionality from a single injection, demonstrating rapid onset and sustained efficacy over 12 weeks with reduced reliance on rescue therapies. Administered via a common epidural delivery in outpatient pain clinics, this minimally invasive treatment offers a favorable safety profile for both single and repeat injections, while its stable prefilled syringe format supports convenient refrigerated storage.

- SP-102 is a preservative free, surfactant free and particulate free viscous gel formulation of dexamethasone for sciatica (lumbosacral radicular pain).
- Extended local effect provides durable pain relief and significant improvement in functioning from a single injection with rapid onset.
- Improvement against placebo over 4 weeks and continued effect over 12 weeks with reduced use of rescue therapy.
- Good safety profile for single and repeat injections.
- Common epidural delivery by minimally invasive procedure conducted in outpatient pain clinics.
- Stable at refrigerated temperature in a prefilled syringe.





Source: Scilex Holding Company

Exhibit 5. SP-102 (SEMDEXA) represents a groundbreaking opportunity in the epidural steroid market, positioned to be the first and only FDA-approved epidural steroid product free from the neurotoxic preservatives, particulates, surfactants, and solvents present in currently used off-label products. Following a history of tragic incidents with compounded epidural steroids, which resulted in over 70 deaths due to fungal contamination in 2012, SP-102 offers a safer, more reliable alternative. With over 12 million epidural steroid injections performed annually in the U.S. alone, SP-102 addresses a significant unmet need, with no direct competition in this space. Scilex Pharmaceuticals holds global promotional rights to SP-102, which has already completed its Phase 3 CLEAR trial, received Fast Track status from the FDA, and secured both a method of use and formulation patent extending until 2036. The product's complex manufacturing process and significant barriers to entry further strengthen its market position.

Developing SP-102 as a non-opioid injectable therapeutic for low back pain Novel viscous gel formulation, optimized for epidural injection Novel biocompatible excipient enables extended local effect



On track to be the first and only FDA-approved epidural steroid product Currently used products are off-label and contain potentially neurotoxic preservatives, particulates, surfactants or solvents. Compounded epidural steroids led to >70 deaths in 2012 due to fungal contamination



Large market over 12 million epidural steroid injections per year in U.S. Bigger opportunity than knee intra-articular OA injections, with no direct competition Established reimbursement route for the most frequently performed pain procedure Scilex Pharmaceuticals has global promotional rights to SP-102 (SEMDEXA)



Phase 3 CLEAR trial completed Fast Track status granted by FDA



Significant barriers to entry for competitors or generics Method of use patent granted (2036 expiry) and formulation patent approved (2036 expiry) Complex manufacturing process and know-how for excipient and sterile viscous gel products



Exhibit 6. SEMDEXA is Special. SP-102 (SEMDEXA®) is positioned as a differentiated treatment for sciatica (lumbosacral radicular pain) due to its unique formulation and therapeutic benefits. Unlike traditional steroid injections, SP-102 is a preservative-free, surfactant-free, and particulate-free viscous gel, offering extended local action that provides sustained pain relief and significant functional improvement from a single injection. This differentiated approach results in a rapid onset of action with prolonged effectiveness, achieving superior outcomes over placebo in both short- and long-term pain management. The product's minimally invasive delivery via epidural injection in outpatient pain clinics, combined with its stable, prefilled syringe packaging, enhances convenience for both patients and healthcare providers. Furthermore, SP-102's favorable safety profile, including for repeat injections, positions it as a promising solution in the management of sciatica and related pain conditions, setting it apart from existing therapies in terms of both efficacy and patient experience.

| Important Treatment Attributes | SP-102 | Kenalog (triamcinolone) | Depo-Medrol (methylprednis- olone) | Dexameth- asone | Celestone (betamethasone) |
|---|--------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------|------------------------------|
| FDA-approved for lumbosacral radicular pain | ~ | - | - | - | - |
| Robust clinical data demonstrating safety and efficacy | \checkmark | _ | _ | | _ |
| Fast onset of effect in LR with low spread | \checkmark | - | - | - | - |
| Confirmed duration of efficacy | \checkmark | | _ | _ | _ |
| Reduction in disability in LR | \checkmark | _ | - | - | - |
| Safe to administer repeat injections | ~ | | | | |
| Novel formulation with prolonged residency time at injection site | ~ | - | - | - | - |
| No Surfactants | \checkmark | | - | - | - |
| No Preservatives | \checkmark | - | - | - | - |
| No Particulates | \checkmark | _ | _ | \checkmark | _ |
| Prefilled Syringe | \checkmark | _ | _ | _ | _ |



Product Modeling Assumptions -

- We model each of the approved products in the U.S. Marketplace. Ztilido for Neuropathic and Chronic pain, Elyxyb (Celecoxib) for migraine, Gloperba (Colchicine) for Chronic (and Acute) Ghout, and Semdexa (SP-102) for Degenerative Disc Disease – Sciatica – Pain.
- 2. Ztilido High and Low Dose formulations have the potential to address pain market opportunities from PNH to Neck and back pain. We assume on the low-dose side of the market pricing of \$12 per patch and three patches per day, 90 patches per month, versus high dose patch at \$18-25 per patch, two patches for 30 days). We assume the high-dose formulation will not be commercialized until 2028. We believe our market share estimates are conservative. For example, the high-dose patch that is effective in treating neck and or back pain is likely to be widely used and, as such, translates into blockbuster potential.
- 3. Elyxyb for Migraines. We view migraine market as the entry for this drug, which is likely to have utility beyond migraines to generalized pain, for example, tension headaches. We do not factor this into our model. We view the migraine market as promotionally sensitive and, right now, not a spending priority for the company, but over time, as the balance sheet builds, we see an opportunity to spend promotional dollars, which we believe can drive out year market share. For conservatism, we do not assume this currently.
- 4. Gloperba for Gout. Gloperba faces cheaper generic competition as a brand product; however, those products represent "pills" that are quite small and difficult to titrate (adjust dosage). Why does that matter? Gout suffers often face compromised kidney function (end-stage renal disease), and for these patients, the ability to titrate dosage can be critical. As such, we expect to see easier justification to payers for cost-benefit ratios for these patients. Diarrhea is a frequent side effect of these medications, and adjusting the dosage here, too, is desirable. Gloperba, as a liquid, is easy to titrate.
- 5. Semdexa has, in our opinion, blockbuster potential.
- 6. We assume a 70% probability of success factor for Elyxyb, Gloperba, and Semdexa as their product launches are in the early days or are about to launch (Semdexa).
- 7. For conservatism, we have not included any countries outside of the U.S.
- 8. Generally speaking, we feel that our models are conservative. We are using a 70% probability of success factor for approved products. We do this to reflect uncertainty around market penetration (markets hare) assumptions and clinical risk in the case of clinical products. We note that our valuation models further discount our valuation by applying a 30% discount rate across our estimates.
- 9. The cost of goods sold is, in -effect, high today as volumes are small. We assume that over time and with manufacturing efficiencies, COGS will fall to 10% in the out-years.
- 10. SG&A. We view the product portfolio as promotionally sensitive and see an opportunity to maintain spending to drive market share.
- 11. R&D. Spending here is conservative. We expect that as cash on the balance sheet grows, so will R&D spending.
- 12. Taxes. We assume a rising tax rate of 15%, initially offset by prior credits (NOLs).



| Exhibit 7. | U.S. | Product | Revenues | Forecast |
|------------|------|---------|----------|----------|
|------------|------|---------|----------|----------|

| Ztilido | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E | 2032E | 2033E | 2034E | 2035E |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Neuropathic & Chronic Pain Market - (seeking patches) | 25,000,000 | 25,250,000 | 25,376,250 | 25,503,131 | 25,630,647 | 25,758,800 | 25,887,594 | 26,017,032 | 26,147,117 | 26,277,853 | 26,409,242 | 26,541,288 | 26,673,995 |
| Growth Rate | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Low Dose Market Share | 0% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| High Dose Market Share | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 9% |
| Low Dose Uses | - | 25,250 | 50,753 | 127,516 | 179,415 | 231,829 | 284,764 | 338,221 | 392,207 | 446,723 | 501,776 | 557,367 | 613,502 |
| High Dose Users | - | - | - | - | - | 515,176 | 776,628 | 1,040,681 | 1,307,356 | 1,576,671 | 1,848,647 | 2,123,303 | 2,400,660 |
| Low Dose Annual Therapeutic Annual Cost (\$12*3 per day * 90 days) | \$3,240 | \$3,240 | \$3,240 | \$3,240 | \$3,240 | \$3,240 | \$3,240 | \$3,240 | \$3,240 | \$3,240 | \$3,240 | \$3,240 | \$3,240 |
| High Dose Price (\$25 *2 *30) | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 |
| Low Dose Revenues ('000) | \$0 | \$81,810 | \$164,438 | \$413,151 | \$581,303 | \$751,127 | \$922,634 | \$1,095,837 | \$1,270,750 | \$1,447,384 | \$1,625,753 | \$1,805,869 | \$1,987,746 |
| High Dose Revenues ('000) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$772,764 | \$1,164,942 | \$1,561,022 | \$1,961,034 | \$2,365,007 | \$2,772,970 | \$3,184,955 | \$3,600,989 |
| Probability of Success | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% |
| Total Revenues (M) | \$0 | \$57 | \$115 | \$289 | \$407 | \$1,067 | \$1,461 | \$1,860 | \$2,262 | \$2,669 | \$3,079 | \$3,494 | \$3,912 |
| Source: DBoralCapital Estimates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elyxyb (Celecoxib) | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E | 2032E | 2033E | 2034E | 2035E |
| Migraine Patients | 17,000,000 | 17,170,000 | 17,341,700 | 17,515,117 | 17,690,268 | 17,867,171 | 18,045,843 | 18,226,301 | 18,408,564 | 18,592,650 | 18,778,576 | 18,966,362 | 19,156,026 |
| Growth Rate | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Eligible Patients (Insurance & Other) | 8,500,000 | 8,585,000 | 8,670,850 | 8,757,559 | 8,845,134 | 8,933,585 | 9,022,921 | 9,113,150 | 9,204,282 | 9,296,325 | 9,389,288 | 9,483,181 | 9,578,013 |
| Market Share | 0.00% | 0.05% | 0.06% | 0.07% | 0.08% | 0.09% | 0.10% | 0.50% | 0.75% | 1.00% | 1.01% | 1.02% | 1.03% |
| Patients | 0 | 8,585 | 10,405 | 12,261 | 14,152 | 16,080 | 18,046 | 91,132 | 138,064 | 185,926 | 189,664 | 193,457 | 197,307 |
| Annual Cost of Therapy | \$4,800 | \$4,800 | \$4,800 | \$4,800 | \$4,800 | \$4,800 | \$4,800 | \$4,800 | \$4,800 | \$4,800 | \$4,800 | \$4,800 | \$4,800 |
| Elyxb Revenues | \$0 | \$41,208 | \$49,944 | \$58,851 | \$67,931 | \$77,186 | \$86,620 | \$437,431 | \$662,708 | \$892,447 | \$910,385 | \$928,593 | \$947,074 |
| Probability of Success | 70% | 90% | 90% | 90% | 90% | 90% | 90% | 90% | 90% | 90% | 90% | 90% | 90% |
| Total Revenues (M) Source: DBoralCapital Estimates | \$0 | \$37 | \$45 | \$53 | \$61 | \$69 | \$78 | \$394 | \$596 | \$803 | \$819 | \$836 | \$852 |
| Source: DebrarCapital Estimates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gloperba (Colchicine) | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E | 2032E | 2033E | 2034E | 2035E |
| Ghout Patients - prevalance | 9,200,000 | 9,292,000 | 9,384,920 | 9,478,769 | 9,573,557 | 9,669,292 | 9,765,985 | 9,863,645 | 9,962,282 | 10,061,905 | 10,162,524 | 10,264,149 | 10,366,790 |
| Growth Rate | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Eligible Patients (Insurance, Chronic & Other) 2/3 | 6,072,000 | 6,132,720 | 6,194,047 | 6,255,988 | 6,318,548 | 6,381,733 | 6,445,550 | 6,510,006 | 6,575,106 | 6,640,857 | 6,707,266 | 6,774,338 | 6,842,082 |
| Market Share | 0.03% | 0.10% | 0.30% | 0.60% | 1.00% | 1.15% | 1.35% | 1.55% | 1.75% | 1.95% | 2.15% | 2.35% | 2.55% |
| Patients (annual) | 1,700 | 6,133 | 18,582 | 37,536 | 63,185 | 73,390 | 87,015 | 100,905 | 115,064 | 129,497 | 144,206 | 159,197 | 174,473 |
| Price | \$4,300 | \$4,343 | \$4,386 | \$4,430 | \$4,475 | \$4,519 | \$4,565 | \$4,610 | \$4,656 | \$4,703 | \$4,750 | \$4,797 | \$4,845 |
| Gloperba Revenues Probability of Success | \$7,311 70% | \$26,634 70% | \$81,509 70% | \$166,295 70% | \$282,730 70% | \$331,674 70% | \$397,183 70% | \$465,191 70% | \$535,772 70% | \$609,003 70% | \$684,961 70% | \$763,727 70% | \$845,383 |
| Gloperba Risk Adjusted Revenues | 70% \$5 | 70% \$19 | \$57 | \$116 | 70% \$198 | \$232 | 70% \$278 | \$326 | \$375 | \$426 | 70% \$479 | \$535 | 70% \$592 |
| Total Revenues (M) | \$5 \$5 | \$19 | \$57 | \$116 | \$198 | \$232 | \$278 | \$326 | \$375 | \$426 | \$479 | \$535 | \$592 |
| Source: DBoralCapital Estimates | φ5 | \$13 | <i>431</i> | φΠΟ | φ130 | φzJz | <i>\$210</i> | φ320 | \$313 | φ 4 20 | φ 4 13 | <i>\$</i> 555 | 4J92 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Semdexa (SP-102) | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E | 2032E | 2033E | 2034E | 2035E |
| Acute Backpain, Patients seking Epidural steroid Injections | 11,000,000 | 11,220,000 | 11,444,400 | 11,673,288 | 11,906,754 | 12,144,889 | 12,387,787 | 12,635,542 | 12,888,253 | 13,146,018 | 13,408,939 | 13,677,117 | 13,950,660 |
| Market Share Number of Patients | 0.00% 110 | 0.00% 224 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.00% 238,135 | 8.00% 971,591 | 15.00% 1,858,168 | 20.00% 2,527,108 | 22.00% 2,835,416 | 24.00% 3,155,044 | 25.00% 3,352,235 | 26.00% | 27.00% |
| | | 224 \$400 | \$400 | 0 \$404 | 238,135 \$408 | | | | | | | 3,556,051 | 3,766,678 |
| Cost of Therapy Annual Revenues (M) | \$400 \$0 | \$400 \$0 | \$400 \$0 | \$404 \$0 | \$408 \$97 | \$412 \$400 | \$416 \$773 | \$420 \$1,062 | \$425 \$1,204 | \$429 \$1,353 | \$433 \$1,452 | \$437 \$1,556 | \$442 \$1,664 |
| Royalties (2%) | \$0 \$0 | \$0 \$0 | \$0 \$0 | \$0 \$0 | \$97 \$2 | \$400 \$8 | \$15 | \$1,062 | \$1,204 \$24 | \$1,353 \$27 | \$1,452 \$29 | \$1,556 \$31 | \$1,664 |
| Royantes (2%) Net Revenues (M) | \$0 \$0 | \$0 \$0 | \$0 \$0 | \$0 \$0 | \$∠ \$95 | \$0 \$392 | \$758 | ≉21 \$1,041 | ¢24 \$1,180 | \$27 \$1,326 | \$29 \$1,423 | \$31 \$1,525 | ودو \$1,631 |
| Probability of Success Factor (90%) | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | \$392 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% |
| Probability Adjusted Revenues | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$67 | \$275 | \$531 | \$729 | \$826 | \$928 | \$996 | \$1,067 | \$1,142 |
| riosasing Aujudicu Nevenues | ψU | - U | | ψU | 40 <i>1</i> | 9213 | | 9123 | φ0 <u>2</u> 0 | \$3£0 | 4330 | φ1,007 | φ1,14Ζ |

Source: DBoralCapital Estimates



Valuation. Our valuation is based on our models and the assumptions for our projected revenues to 2035. In our models, we apply a 70% probability of success (POS) factor based on the historical success rates of developing therapies, stage of development, and uncertainties that our market share estimates are realized. Our share count is based on a fully diluted 2034 estimate and assumes the company issues stock and raises capital. The company has many optional choices to raise capital; as such, we believe our assumptions for dilution are conservative. In addition to the POS factor and our assumed dilution, we use a 30% risk rate in our free cash flow to the firm (FCFF), discounted EPS (dEPS), and sum-of-the-parts (SOP) models. We equal weight, average these metrics, and then round to the nearest whole number to derive our price target.

Exhibit 10. Free Cash Flow Model

| | Anciage ¢ | ~~~ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Price Target \$ Year | 23 2025 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DCF Valuation Using FCF (mln): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| units ('000) | | 2025 | | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E | 2032E | 2033E | 2034E | 2034E | 2035E |
| EBIT | | 389,228 | 267,792 | 496,975 | 1,272,689 | 1,866,962 | 2,677,417 | 3,512,163 | 4,200,141 | 4,690,459 | 5,189,278 | 5,696,800 | 5,696,800 |
| TaxRate | | 09 | 12% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% |
| EBIT(1-t) | | 389,228 | 235,657 | 422,429 | 1,081,786 | 1,586,918 | 2,275,805 | 2,985,338 | 3,570,120 | 3,986,890 | 4,410,886 | 4,842,280 | 4,842,280 |
| CapEx | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation | | | 60 | F 0 | 60 | 80 | 60 | £0. | 80 | 80 | 60 | 80 | £0. |
| Change in NWC (excash) FCF | | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 3,986,890 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| FCF | | 389,228 | 235,657 | 422,429 | 1,081,786 | 1,586,918 | 2,275,805 | 2,985,338 | 3,570,120 | 3,986,890 | 4,410,886 | 4,842,280 | 4,842,280 |
| PV of FCF | | 299,406 | 139,442 | 192,275 | 378,763 | 555,624 | 612,940 | 618,491 | 568,957 | 488,751 | 415,945 | 351,250 | 351,250 |
| Discount Rate | | 309 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long Term Growth Rate | | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Terminal Cash Flow | | 16.864.491 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Terminal Value YE2034 | | 1,223,319 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NPV | | 6,196,414 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NPV-Debt | | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Projected Shares out (thousands) | | 264,419 | 2035E | | | | | | | | | | |
| NPV Per Share | | \$ 23 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sources D Barel Conital | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source: D Boral Capital | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Exhibit 13. Sum-of-the-Parts Model

| Current Year | | 2025 |
|---|---|-------|
| Year of EPS | | 2035 |
| Earnings Multiple | | 15 |
| Discount Factor | | 30% |
| Selected Year EPS | s | 18.31 |
| NPV | | 19.92 |
| Source: DBoralCapital & Company reports | | |
| | | |

| | | Discount Rate and Earnings Multiple Varies, Year is Constant 2035 EPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------|--|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 19.92 | 5% | 10% | 15% | 20% | 25% | 30% | | | | | | | |
| Earnings | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Multiple | 1 | \$11.24 | \$7.06 | \$4.53 | \$2.96 | \$1.97 | \$1.33 | | | | | | | |
| | 5 | \$56.21 | \$35.30 | \$22.63 | \$14.79 | \$9.83 | \$6.64 | | | | | | | |
| | 10 | \$112.41 | \$70.60 | \$45.26 | \$29.57 | \$19.66 | \$13.28 | | | | | | | |
| | 15 | \$168.62 | \$105.89 | \$67.89 | \$44.36 | \$29.49 | \$19.92 | | | | | | | |
| | 20 | \$224.82 | \$141.19 | \$90.52 | \$59.15 | \$39.32 | \$26.56 | | | | | | | |
| | 25 | \$281.03 | \$176.49 | \$113.15 | \$73.93 | \$49.15 | \$33.21 | | | | | | | |
| | 30 | \$337.23 | \$211.79 | \$135.78 | \$88.72 | \$58.98 | \$39.85 | | | | | | | |
| | 35 | \$393.44 | \$247.08 | \$158.41 | \$103.50 | \$68.81 | \$46.49 | | | | | | | |

Source: D Boral Capital.

Exhibit 12. Discounted-EPS Model

| Scilex | LT Gr | Discount Rate | Yrs. to Peak | % Success | Peak Sales MM's | Term Val |
|-----------------------|-------|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|
| Ztilido | 1% | 30% | 3 | 70% | \$4,991 | \$17,210 |
| NPV | | | | | | \$14.52 |
| Elyxyb (Celecoxib) | 1% | 30% | 3 | 70% | \$947 | \$3,266 |
| NPV | | | | | | \$2.75 |
| Gloperba (Colchicine) | 1% | 30% | 3 | 70% | \$764 | \$2,634 |
| NPV | | | | | | \$2.22 |
| Semdexa (SP-102) | 1% | 30% | 4 | 90% | \$1,269 | \$4,374 |
| NPV | | | | | | \$3.65 |
| Net Margin | | | | | | 70% |
| MM Shrs OS (2034E) | | | | | | 264 |
| Total | | | | | | \$23.1 |

Source: D Boral Capital.



Intellectual property

Scilex Holding Company has developed a robust intellectual property (IP) portfolio to protect its innovative non-opioid pain management products. Below is an overview of their key products and associated patents:

ZTIido® (Lidocaine Topical System 1.8%). ZTIido® is designed for the relief of pain associated with postherpetic neuralgia. The U.S. Patent and Trademark Office has issued Patent No. 11,793,766, titled "Nonaqueous Patch for the Relief of Pain," which covers a method of relieving pain through the application of a lidocaine-containing patch.

ELYXYB® (Celecoxib Oral Solution). ELYXYB® is a liquid, micro-encapsulation formulation of celecoxib approved for the acute treatment of migraine with or without aura in adults. The U.S. Patent and Trademark Office has allowed numerous claims from U.S. patent application no. 17/562,229, related to the treatment of acute pain, with the patent expected to be issued in late 2024. Additionally, ELYXYB® is protected by six Orange Book-listed method-of-use patents that expire in 2036.

GLOPERBA® (Colchicine Oral Solution). GLOPERBA® is an FDA-approved liquid colchicine product for the prophylaxis of gout flares in adults. Scilex has been involved in patent litigation concerning GLOPERBA® and has reached a settlement agreement with Takeda Pharmaceuticals to resolve a Paragraph IV patent infringement lawsuit.

Through these patents and strategic legal agreements, Scilex has fortified its IP position, ensuring proprietary protection for its current products and supporting the development of future non-opioid pain management therapies.

Risk Analysis

In addition to the typical risks associated with development-stage specialty pharmaceutical companies, potential risks specific to Scilex are as follows:

Financial risk. The company may need to raise capital in the marketplace, and there can be no assurances that the Company will be able to successfully raise capital and/or do so on favorable terms.

Clinical and regulatory risk. Lead products must start and complete clinical trials. Trials may not produce results sufficient for regulatory approval.

Partnership risk. Scilex may seek partnerships for clinical development support and commercialization. We have no specific knowledge of any discussions with possible partners today, and there can be no assurances that the Company will be able to secure a favorable partnership.

Commercial risk. There are no assurances that the company will be able to secure favorable pricing, commercially launch products, and achieve significant market share to become profitable.

Legal and intellectual property risk. The company may have to defend its patents and technical knowhow, and there can be no assurances that the patents will not be infringed or will be held as valid if challenged and or that the company may infringe on third parties' patents.



| Scilex Holdings, Inc. Sept. YE | | Dec. | March | June | Sept. YE | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| Products Revenues | 2024E | 1Q25E | 2Q25E | 3Q25E | 4Q25E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E | 2032E | 2033E | 2034E | 2035E |
| Ztilido | 54,203 | 27,626 | 28,777 | 28,777 | 29,928 | 115,107 | 289,206 | 406,912 | 1,066,723 | 1,461,303 | 1,859,802 | 2,262,249 | 2,668,674 | 3,079,106 | 3,493,577 | 3,912,115 |
| Elyxyb (Celecoxib) | 2,487 | 10,788 | 11,237 | 11,237 | 11,687 | 44,950 | 52,966 | 61,138 | 69,468 | 77,958 | 393,688 | 596,437 | 803,202 | 819,347 | 835,734 | 852,367 |
| Gloperba (Colchicine) | | 13,694 | 14,264 | 14,264 | 14,835 | 57,056 | 116,407 | 197,911 | 232,172 | 278,028 | 325,634 | 375,041 | 426,302 | 479,473 | 534,609 | 591,768 |
| Semdexa (SP-102) | | | - | - | - | - | - | 66,658 | 274,683 | 530,585 | 728,811 | 825,903 | 928,195 | 996,069 | 1,067,197 | 1,141,711 |
| Total Product Revenues | 56,690 | 52,107 | 54,278 | 54,278 | 56,449 | 217,113 | 458,578 | 732,618 | 1,643,046 | 2,347,873 | 3,307,934 | 4,059,630 | 4,826,373 | 5,373,995 | 5,931,116 | 6,497,961 |
| Milestone and Royalty Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Revenues (\$000) | 56,690 | 52,107 | 54,278 | 54,278 | 56,449 | 217,113 | 458,578 | 732,618 | 1,643,046 | 2,347,873 | 3,307,934 | 4,059,630 | 4,826,373 | 5,373,995 | 5,931,116 | 6,497,961 |
| Expenses | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| COGS | 15,748 | 13,027 | 13,570 | 13,570 | 14,112 | 54,278 | 91,716 | 109,893 | 246,457 | 352,181 | 496,190 | 405,963 | 482,637 | 537,400 | 593,112 | 649,796 |
| % COGS | | 25% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 20% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% |
| Sales General & Adminastrative | 108,610 | 23,731 | 24,763 | 25,795 | 28,890 | 103,180 | 80,000 | 75,000 | 65,000 | 65,650 | 66,307 | 67,633 | 68,985 | 70,365 | 71,772 | 73,208 |
| Intangible Amortizations | 4,030 | 927 | 967 | 1,008 | 1,128 | 4,030 | 4,070 | 35,000 | 40,000 | 40,400 | 40,804 | 41,212 | 41,624 | 42,457 | 43,306 | 44,172 |
| Legal Settlements | (9,381) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Research & Development | 9,661 | 2,444 | 2,551 | 2,657 | 2,976 | 10,627 | 15,000 | 15,750 | 18,900 | 22,680 | 27,216 | 32,659 | 32,986 | 33,316 | 33,649 | 33,985 |
| Operating expenses | 128,668 | 40,129 | 41,850 | 43,029 | 47,107 | 172,115 | 190,786 | 235,643 | 370,357 | 480,911 | 630,517 | 547,467 | 626,233 | 683,537 | 741,838 | 801,161 |
| Oper. Inc. (Loss) | (71,978) | 92,236 | 96,129 | 97,307 | 103,556 | 389,228 | 267,792 | 496,975 | 1,272,689 | 1,866,962 | 2,677,417 | 3,512,163 | 4,200,141 | 4,690,459 | 5,189,278 | 5,696,800 |
| Gain (Loss) on Derivate liability | (2,267) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Change in fair value of debt and liability instruments | 11,962 | (5) | (10) | (10) | (10) | 500 | (40) | (40) | (10) | | | | | | | |
| Interest expenses, net | 2,249 | 517 | 540 | 562 | 630 | 2,249 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Loss on Foreign currency exchange | 62 | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Other Income Expense | 12,006 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gain (Loss) Before Income Taxes Pretax Margin | (83,984) | 92,236 | 96,129 | 97,307 | 103,556 | 389,228 | 267,792 | 496,975 | 1,272,689 | 1,866,962 | 2,677,417 | 3,512,163 | 4,200,141 | 4,690,459 | 5,189,278 | 5,696,800 |
| Pretax Margin Income Tax Benefit (Provision) | | 9,224 | 9.613 | 9.731 | 10.356 | 38.923 | 32,135 | 74.546 | 190.903 | 280.044 | 401.613 | 526.824 | 630,021 | 703.569 | 778,392 | 854.520 |
| Tax Rate | | 9,224 | 9,613 | 9,731 | 10,356 | 30,923 | 32,135 | 74,546 15% | 190,903 | 280,044 | 401,613 | 526,624 | 15% | 103,569 | 15% | 654,520 15% |
| GAAP Net Income (loss) | (83,984) | 83.013 | 86.516 | 87.576 | 93.200 | 350.305 | 235.657 | 422,429 | 1,081,786 | 1.586.918 | 2.275.805 | 2.985.338 | 3,570,120 | 3.986.890 | 4.410.886 | 4.842.280 |
| Net Margin | (63,964) | 1.59 | 80,516 | 67,376 | 33,200 | 350,305 | 235,657 | 422,429 | 0.66 | 1,560,918 | 2,275,805 | 2,965,336 | 3,570,120 | 3,986,890 | 4,410,666 | 4,642,260 |
| TYOL INCLIGHT | | 1.59 | | | | | 0.51 | 0.58 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.75 |
| GAAP-EPS | (0.72) | 0.65 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 1.83 | 0.93 | 1.65 | 4.21 | 6.15 | 8.78 | 11.47 | 13.66 | 15.20 | 16.75 | 18.31 |
| Non GAAP EPS (dil) | (0.72) | 0.65 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 1.82 | 0.93 | 1.65 | 4.21 | 6.15 | 8.78 | 11.47 | 13.66 | 15.20 | 16.75 | 18.31 |
| Wgtd Avg Shrs (Bas) | 119,162 | 127,218 | 227,345 | 227,573 | 227,800 | 202,484 | 240,877 | 254,373 | 255,392 | 256,415 | 257,442 | 258,473 | 259,509 | 260,548 | 261,592 | 262,640 |
| Wgtd Avg Shrs (Dil) Swurse: DBoralCanital & Company reports | 119,162 | 127,218 | 227,345 | 229,619 | 231,915 | 204,024 | 255,042 | 256,095 | 257,121 | 258,151 | 259,185 | 260,224 | 261,266 | 262,313 | 263,364 | 264,419 |

Source: DBoralCapital & Company reports



| Scilex Holdings, Inc. (Sept. YE) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Assets | 2024E | 1Q25E | 2Q25E | 3Q25E | 4Q25E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E | 2032E | 2033E | 2034E | 2035E |
| Cash and cash equivalents | (\$9,521) | \$73,619 | \$160,135 | \$247,711 | \$340,911 | \$340,911 | \$577,532 | \$1,000,978 | \$2,083,785 | \$3,671,729 | \$5,948,564 | \$8,934,936 | \$12,506,094 | \$16,494,026 | \$20,905,958 | \$25,749,288 |
| Accounts receivable, net | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 | \$23,541 |
| Inventory | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 | \$2,404 |
| Prepaid expenses and other | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 | \$5,794 |
| Total Current Assets | \$22,218 | \$105,358 | \$191,874 | \$279,450 | \$372,650 | \$372,650 | \$609,271 | \$1,032,717 | \$2,115,524 | \$3,703,468 | \$5,980,303 | \$8,966,675 | \$12,537,833 | \$16,525,765 | \$20,937,697 | \$25,781,027 |
| Property and equipment, net | | | | | | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Operating lease right-of-use asset | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 | \$2,396 |
| Intangibles, net | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 | \$33,454 |
| Goodwill | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 | \$2,375 |
| Other long-term assets | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 | \$21,639 |
| Total Assets | \$82,082 | \$165,222 | \$251,738 | \$339,314 | \$432,514 | \$432,514 | \$669,135 | \$1,092,581 | \$2,175,388 | \$3,763,332 | \$6,040,167 | \$9,026,539 | \$12,597,697 | \$16,585,629 | \$20,997,561 | \$25,840,891 |
| Current Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Accounts payable | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 | \$43,400 |
| Accrued payroll | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 | \$975 |
| Accrued rebates and fees | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 | \$141,709 |
| Accrued expenses | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 | \$9,671 |
| Current portion of deferred consideration | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 | \$458 |
| Long-term portion of deferred consideration | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 | \$84,636 |
| Debt, net of issuance costs | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 | \$688 |
| Total Current liabilities | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 | \$281,537 |
| Long-term portion of deferred consideration | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 | \$2,556 |
| Debt, net of issuance costs | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 | \$14,332 |
| Derivative liabilities | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 | \$11,453 |
| Operating lease liabilities | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 | \$1,714 |
| Other long-term liabilities | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 | \$155 |
| Total liabilities | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 | \$311,747 |
| Stockholders' equity: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Preferred stock, \$0.0001 par value, 45,000,000 shares | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 | \$19 |
| Common stock, \$0.0001 par value, 740,000,000 shares | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 | \$430,767 |
| Additional Paid in Capital | \$4,717 | \$4,844 | \$4,844 | \$4,844 | \$4,844 | \$4,844 | \$5,808 | \$6,825 | \$7,847 | \$8,872 | \$9,902 | \$10,936 | \$11,974 | \$13,016 | \$14,063 | \$15,113 |
| Accumulated Deficit | (\$557,303) | (\$474,290) | (\$387,775) | (\$300,198) | (\$206,998) | (\$206,998) | \$28,659 | \$451,088 | \$1,532,874 | \$3,119,792 | \$5,395,597 | \$8,380,935 | \$11,951,055 | \$15,937,944 | \$20,348,830 | \$25,191,110 |
| Treasury stock, at cost; 60,068,585 shares as of each of | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) | (\$107,865) |
| Total Equity | (\$229,665) | (\$146,525) | (\$60,009) | \$27,567 | \$120,767 | \$120,767 | \$357,388 | \$780,834 | \$1,863,641 | \$3,451,585 | \$5,728,420 | \$8,714,792 | \$12,285,950 | \$16,273,882 | \$20,685,814 | \$25,529,144 |
| Total Liab & Equity | \$82,082 | \$165,222 | \$251,738 | \$339,314 | \$432,514 | \$432,514 | \$669,135 | \$1,092,581 | \$2,175,388 | \$3,763,332 | \$6,040,167 | \$9,026,539 | \$12,597,697 | \$16,585,629 | \$20,997,561 | \$25,840,891 |
| Shares Iss'd (000) | \$119,162 | 127,218 | 227,345 | 227,573 | 227,800 | \$202,484 | \$240,877 | \$254,373 | \$255,392 | \$256,415 | \$257,442 | \$258,473 | \$259,509 | \$260,548 | \$261,592 | \$262,640 |
| Shares Out (000) | \$119,162 | 127,218 | 227,345 | 229,619 | 231,915 | \$204,024 | \$255,042 | \$256,095 | \$257,121 | \$258,151 | \$259,185 | \$260,224 | \$261,266 | \$262,313 | \$263,364 | \$264,419 |
| Source: DBoralCapital & Company reports | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | , <u> </u> |

Source: DBoralCapital & Company reports



| Scilex Holdings, Inc. Cash Flow Statement (\$000) (Sept. YE) | 1Q24A | 2Q24A | 3Q24A | 4Q24E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E | 2032E | 2033E | 2034E | 2035E |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|---|------------|
| Cash Flows From Operating Activities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net Loss | (24,377) | (61,959) | (66,347) | (83,984) | (83,984) | 350,305 | 235,657 | 422,429 | 1,081,786 | 1,586,918 | 2,275,805 | 2,985,338 | 3,570,120 | 3,986,890 | 4,410,886 | 4,842,280 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash proceeds from (used for) operating ac | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 1,031 | 2,037 | 3,042 | 3,042 | 3,042 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amortization of debt issuance costs and debt discount | 31 | 63 | 94 | 94 | 94 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-cash operating lease cost | 180 | 365 | 547 | 547 | 547 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock-based compensation | 3,558 | 7,171 | 10,884 | 10,884 | 10,884 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Loss on derivative liability | 457 | 15,741 | (2,367) | (2,367) | (2,367) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allocated expenses for warrant issuance cost | | | 2,526 | 2,526 | 2,526 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Change in fair value of debt and liability instruments | 1,375 | 2,526 | 11,961 | 11,961 | 11,961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allowance for expected credit losses | 3,905 | 10,004 | 1,186 | 1,186 | 1,186 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other | 26 | 53 | 392 | 392 | 392 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts receivables, net | 4,881 | (3,407) | 1,831 | 1,831 | 1,831 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory | 726 | 1,138 | 1,496 | 1,496 | 1,496 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prepaid expenses and other | (39) | 474 | (2,857) | (2,857) | (2,857) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other long-term assets | (30) | (30) | (30) | (30) | (30) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | 1,265 | 653 | 2.266 | 2.266 | 2.266 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accrued payroll | 1.046 | 1.392 | (1,706) | (1,706) | (1,706) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accrued expenses | 1.120 | 470 | 2,463 | 2,463 | 2,463 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accrued rebates and fees | 14.430 | 35,405 | 52.051 | 52.051 | 52,051 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other liabilities | (197) | (402) | (593) | (593) | (593) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other long-term liabilities | 3 | (102) | (24) | (24) | (24) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net Cash Used in Operating Activities | 9.391 | 11,702 | 16.815 | (822) | (822) | 350.305 | 235.657 | 422.429 | 1.081.786 | 1,586,918 | 2,275,805 | 2,985,338 | 3 570 120 | 3,986,890 | 4.410.886 | 4.842.280 |
| Cash Flows From Investing Activities: | 0,001 | 11,702 | 10,010 | (022) | (022) | 000,000 | 200,001 | 422,420 | 1,001,100 | 1,000,010 | 2,210,000 | 2,000,000 | 0,010,120 | 0,000,000 | 4,410,000 | 4,042,200 |
| Acquisition consideration paid in cash for Romeg intangible asset acquisition | (150) | (300) | (2,480) | (2,480) | (2,480) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net cash provided by investing activities | (150) | (300) | (2,480) | (2,480) | (2,480) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cash flows from financing activities: | (100) | (000) | (2,400) | (2,400) | (2,400) | ÷ | Ű | Ű | v | Ű | Ű | Ű | Ű | Ű | , i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i | Ű |
| Proceeds from issuance of shares under Standby Equity Purchase Agreements and | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 127 | 964 | 1.017 | 1.022 | 1.026 | 1.030 | 1.034 | 1.038 | 1.042 | 1.046 | 1.051 |
| Proceeds from issuance of Convertible Debentures | 0 | 130 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 127 | 504 | 1,017 | 1,022 | 1,020 | 1,030 | 1,034 | 1,030 | 1,042 | 1,040 | 1,051 |
| | 32.567 | 65.470 | 93.389 | 93.389 | 93.389 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of Revolving Facility | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Repayment of Revolving Facility | (33,313) | 10,000 | 10,000 | 10,000 | 10,000 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Repayment of Oramed Note | (15,000) | (65,265) | (96,189) | (96,189) | (96,189) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transaction costs paid related to the Business Combination | 0 | (35,000) | (36,700) | (36,700) | (36,700) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Repayment of Convertible Debentures | (4,375) | (4,375) | (4,375) | (4,375) | (4,375) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of shares under Bought Deal Offering | 10,000 | 25,000 | 25,000 | 25,000 | 25,000 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Payments of Bought Deal Offering issuance costs | (1,277) | (2,834) | (2,844) | (2,844) | (2,844) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Proceeds from stock options exercised | 46 | 383 | 615 | 615 | 615 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | (11,196) | (6.465) | (10.948) | (10.948) | (10.948) | 127 | 964 | 1.017 | 1.022 | 1.026 | 1.030 | 1.034 | 1.038 | 1.042 | 1.046 | 1.051 |
| Increase (decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivilents | (1,955) | 4.937 | 3.387 | (14,250) | (14,250) | 350.432 | 236.620 | 423,447 | 1,082,807 | 1,587,944 | 2,276,835 | 2,986,372 | 3,571,158 | 3,987,932 | 4.411.932 | 4.843.330 |
| Cash and Cash Equivilents - Beginning Of Period | 4,729 | 4,729 | 4,729 | 4,729 | 4,729 | (9,521) | 340,911 | 577,532 | 1,000,978 | 2,083,785 | 3,671,729 | 5,948,564 | 8,934,936 | 12,506,094 | 16,494,026 | 20,905,958 |
| Exchange Differences on Cash and Cash Equivilents | 7,123 | 4,723 | 4,729 | -,,29 | 4,729 | (3,321) | 340,311 | 511,332 | 1,000,370 | 2,000,700 | 3,011,129 | 3,340,304 | 3,334,330 | .2,000,004 | . 5, 454, 520 | 20,000,000 |
| Cash and Cash Equivilents - End of Period | 2,774 | 9,666 | 8,116 | (9,521) | (9.521) | 340.911 | 577.532 | 1.000.978 | 2.083.785 | 3.671.729 | 5.948.564 | 8.934.936 | 12,506,094 | 16,494,026 | 20.905.958 | 25,749,288 |
| Source: DBoralCapital & Company reports | 2,114 | 3,000 | 0,110 | (9,521) | (9,321) | 340,911 | 511,552 | 1,000,978 | 2,003,703 | 3,071,723 | 3,340,304 | 0,334,930 | 12,500,094 | 10,434,020 | 20,303,930 | 23,749,200 |
| Source. DebraiCapital & Company reports | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



Important Disclosures

Analyst Certification

I, Jason Kolbert, certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject security(ies) and subject company(ies). I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report.

Company-Specific Disclosures

General Disclosures

This report has been produced by D. Boral Capital LLC and is for informational purposes only. It does not constitute solicitation of the sale or purchase of securities or other investments. The information contained herein is derived from sources that are believed to be reliable. Prices, numbers, and similar data contained herein include past results, estimates, and forecasts, all of which may differ from actual data. These prices, numbers, and similar data may also change without prior notification. This research report does not guarantee future performance, and the information contained herein should be used solely at the discretion and responsibility of the client. Neither D. Boral Capital nor its affiliates accept any liability or responsibility for any results in connection with the use of such information. This research report does not consider specific financial situations, needs, or investment objectives of any client, and it is not intended to provide tax, legal, or investment advice. Clients are responsible for making final investment decisions and should do so after a careful examination of all documentation delivered prior to execution, explanatory documents pertaining to listed securities, etc., prospectuses, and other relevant documents. D. Boral Capital and its affiliates may make investment decisions based on this research report. In addition, D. Boral Capital and its affiliates, as well as employees, may trade in the securities mentioned in this research report, their derivatives, or other securities issued by the same issuing companies in this research report. This research report is distributed by D. Boral Capital and/or its affiliates. The information contained herein is for client use only.

D. Boral Capital holds the copyright on this research report. Any unauthorized use or transmission of any part of this research report for any reason, whether by digital, mechanical, or any other means, is prohibited. If you have any questions, please contact your sales representative. Additional information is available upon request.

Certain company names, product and/or service names that appear in this research report are trademarks or registered trademarks of D. Boral Capital or other companies mentioned in the report.

Copyright 2025 D. Boral Capital LLC.

D. Boral Capital rating definitions are expressed as the total return relative to the expected performance of S&P 500 over a 12-month period.

BUY (B) - Total return expected to exceed S&P 500 by at least 10%

HOLD (H) - Total return expected to be in-line with S&P 500

SELL (S) - Total return expected to underperform S&P 500 by at least 10%

Distribution of Ratings/IB Services

D. Boral

| | | | IB Ser | IB Serv./Past 12 Mos. | | |
|--------|-------|---------|--------|-----------------------|---|--|
| Rating | Count | Percent | Cou | int Percen | t | |



